

**True (A) or false (B):****Post-caesarean section hematometra**

1. A plausible mechanism of hematometra formation post caesarean section is the placement of haemostatic sutures to control bleeding associated with placenta previa, which causes uterine outlet obstruction.

**Knowledge of emergency contraception (EC) among secondary school learners**

2. A quoted 2015 study from South Korea demonstrated that ~88% of respondents at a university knew about EC.
3. A quoted 2013 study from Laos demonstrated that ~22% of respondents knew of EC.
4. The accepted prescribed limit for hormonal EC to be effective post unprotected intercourse is 48 hours.
5. The mechanism of action of levonorgestrel-containing EC is not conclusively known.

**Thyroid disease in pregnancy**

6. The prevalence of hyperthyroidism in pregnancy in developed nations is ~1 in 150 pregnancies.
7. Of all cases of hyperthyroidism reported in developed nations, ~25% are due to Graves' disease

**Primary umbilical endometriosis (PUC)**

8. PUC is defined as the finding of endometriosis at the umbilicus, without a previous history of surgery, and some definitions report the absence of pelvic disease.

**Bereaved mothers' attitudes regarding autopsy of a stillbirth**

9. A survey quoted a South African stillbirth rate of 26 per 1 000 deliveries.
10. The same survey quoted the neonatal death rate as being 52 per 1 000 deliveries.

11. In the study published here, 25% of respondents said that information from an autopsy might be beneficial to the management of a future pregnancy.
12. In the study published here, 72% of respondents reported a positive experience of information gained from an autopsy, including fewer feelings of self-blame and a feeling of relief.

**Uterine artery embolisation (UAE)**

13. A recent systematic review gave the estimated first-world annual total cost of fibroids per patient, from diagnosis or surgery, to be ~USD17 000 - USD23 000.
14. The study published here showed an increase in complications of UAE in HIV-positive patients compared with HIV-negative patients.
15. Further intervention, mainly hysterectomy, was reported in the study published here in 10% following UAE, which is typical of the world literature.

**Difficult implant removal**

16. Implanon NXT provides contraception for 2 years.
17. Jadelle provides contraception for 5 years.
18. Concerns have been raised about the decreased efficacy of Implanon in the presence of enzyme-inducing antiretroviral medication.

**Reduction of subacute uterine inversion**

19. Correction of uterine inversion by placing a cupped hand in the vagina and applying upward pressure is known as the Johnson method.
20. Correction of uterine inversion at laparotomy, by cutting a posterior vertical incision in the uterus and releasing the constriction that prevents reduction, is known as the Haldane technique.

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